## 


twinkl
Sassime

## The 24 Hour Day

A day has 24 hours. A clock has 12 hours. This means each time will happen twice every day.

half past 2 in the morning

## a.m. and p.m.

We have to use a way to write these times differently. One way is to use a.m. and p.m.


## The 24 Hour Clock

Another way is to use a 24 hour clock.
This means the hours after 12 noon are converted to 13:00 to 23:00.


A 4 digit format is used. 2 digits for the hour, a colon (:) and 2 for the minutes.

## 24 Hour Hours

This clock and table show the corresponding hours on a 24 hour clock.


| 0:00 = 12:00 AM | 12:00 = 12:00 PM |
| :---: | :---: |
| 01:00 = 1:00 AM | 13:00 = 1:00 PM |
| 02:00 = 2:00 AM | 14:00 = 2:00 PM |
| 03:00 = 3:00 AM | 15:00 = 3:00 PM |
| 04:00 = 4:00 AM | 16:00 = 4:00 PM |
| 05:00 = 5:00 AM | 17:00 = 5:00 PM |
| 06:00 = 6:00 AM | 18:00 = 6:00 PM |
| 07:00 = 7:00 AM | 19:00 = 7:00 PM |
| 08:00 = 8:00 AM | 20:00 = 8:00 PM |
| 09:00 = 9:00 AM | 21:00 = 9:00 PM |
| 10:00 = 10:00 AM | 22:00 = 10:00 PM |
| 11:00 = 11:00 AM | 23:00 = 11:00 PM |

Midnight is referred to as 00:00

## 24 Hour Time in the Morning

To convert between 12 and 24 hour time in the morning change the format.


The hours stay the same.

## 24 Hour Time in the Afternoon

To convert between 12 and 24 hour time in the afternoon add or subtract 12 hours and change the format.


## Convert 12 to 24 hour

Convert these times to 24 hour time

| 12 hour time | $\mathbf{2 4}$ hour time |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2:45 a.m. | 02:45 |
| 10:20 a.m. | $10: 20$ |
| 1:55 p.m. | $13: 55$ |
| 3:05 p.m. | $15: 05$ |
| 5:35 p.m. | $17: 35$ |
| 8:40 p.m. | $20: 40$ |
| $11: 25$ p.m. | $23: 25$ |

## Convert 24 to 12 hour

Convert these times to 12 hour time

| 24 hour time | 12 hour time |
| :---: | :---: |
| $03: 15$ | 3:15 a.m. |
| $11: 15$ | 11:15 a.m. |
| $14: 45$ | $2: 45$ p.m. |
| $16: 20$ | $4: 20$ p.m. |
| $18: 55$ | 6:55 p.m. |
| $21: 05$ | $9: 05$ p.m. |
| $22: 35$ | $10: 35$ p.m. |

## Timetables

Transport timetables often use 24 hour times. Here is an example of a bus timetable:

| Service Number | $\mathbf{8 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 a}$ | 83 | $83 a$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ecclesfield, Mill Rd | $17: 10$ | $17: 21$ | $17: 35$ | $17: 41$ |
| Ecclesfield, High St | - | $17: 24$ | - | $17: 44$ |
| Southey Green, Moonshine Ln | $17: 22$ | $17: 33$ | $17: 47$ | $17: 53$ |
| Pitsmoor, Pinfold Ln | $17: 34$ | $17: 45$ | $17: 59$ | $18: 05$ |
| Sheffield, Snig Hill | $17: 42$ | $17: 55$ | $18: 07$ | $18: 15$ |
| Hunters Bar, Ecclesall Rd | $18: 04$ | $18: 13$ | $18: 27$ | $18: 33$ |
| Fulwood, Crimicar Ln | - | $18: 27$ | - | $18: 47$ |
| Bents Green, Ringinglow Rd | $18: 15$ | - | $18: 38$ | - |

## Timetables

Sometimes, 24 hour clock times appear without the separating colon (:). Here's what the bus timetable would look like without the colon:

| Service Number | $\mathbf{8 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 a}$ | 83 | $83 a$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ecclesfield, Mill Rd | 1710 | 1721 | 1735 | 1741 |
| Ecclesfield, High St | - | 1724 | - | 1744 |
| Southey Green, Moonshine Ln | 1722 | 1733 | 1747 | 1753 |
| Pitsmoor, Pinfold Ln | 1734 | 1745 | 1759 | 1805 |
| Sheffield, Snig Hill | 1742 | 1755 | 1807 | 1815 |
| Hunters Bar, Ecclesall Rd | 1804 | 1813 | 1827 | 1833 |
| Fulwood, Crimicar Ln | - | 1827 | - | 1847 |
| Bents Green, Ringinglow Rd | 1815 | - | 1838 | - |

## 12 and 24 hour clock times

|  | midnight | a.m. | noon | p.m. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 hour | 12:00 a.m. | e.g. 5:15 a.m. | 12:00 p.m. | e.g. 4:15 p.m. |
| 24 hour | 00:00 | e.g. 05:15 | 12:00 | e.g. 16:15 |



